

## MATH 114: Quiz #3 – SOLUTIONS

/2    **Problem 1:** Evaluate:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 2}{x^3 + x^2 - 1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 2}{x^3 + x^2 - 1} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2}{x^3}}{1 + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^3}} \\ &= \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2}{x^3}}{\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} 1 + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x} - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x^3}} \\ &= \frac{0 + 0}{1 + 0 + 0} = \boxed{0}\end{aligned}$$

/2    **Problem 2:** Evaluate:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} \frac{x+2}{x+3}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -3^-} \frac{x+2}{x+3} = \frac{-3}{0^-} = \boxed{+\infty}$$

/4    **Problem 3:** State the definition of the derivative  $f'(x)$  of a function  $f(x)$ , and use it to evaluate  $f'(x)$  for

$$f(x) = \sqrt{2x}$$

$$\begin{aligned}f'(x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2(x+h)} - \sqrt{2x}}{h} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2(x+h)} - \sqrt{2x}}{h} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2(x+h)} + \sqrt{2x}}{\sqrt{2(x+h)} + \sqrt{2x}} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(x+h) - 2x}{h(\sqrt{2(x+h)} + \sqrt{2x})} \\ &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2(x+h)} + \sqrt{2x}} \\ &= \frac{2}{\sqrt{2(x+0)} + \sqrt{2x}} = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{2x}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2x}}}\end{aligned}$$